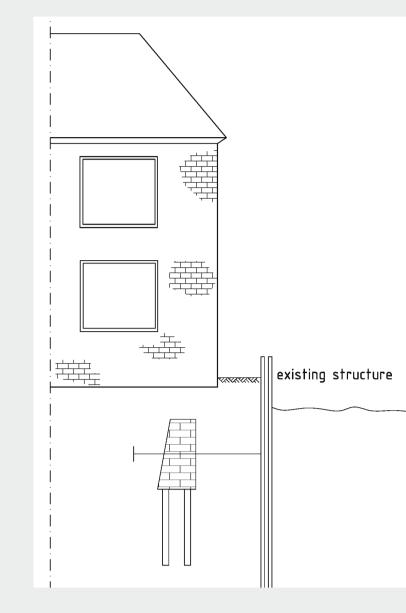
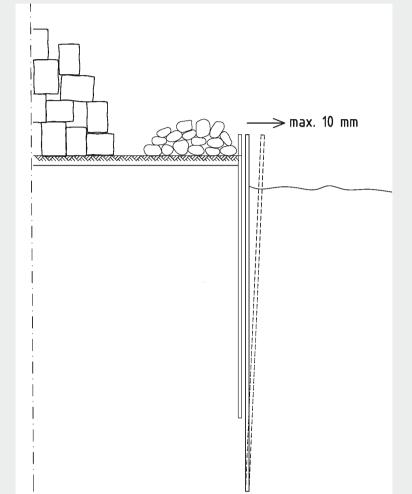
## Flexible High Modulus Geogrids used as Tie-back **Anchors for Retaining Structures**

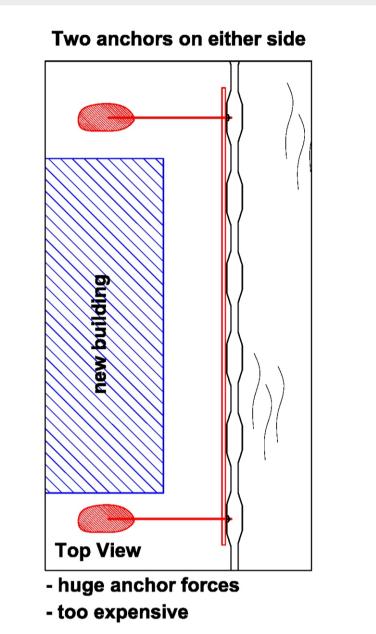
Oliver Detert, HUESKER, Germany; Edi Wehrli, Schoellkopf, Switzerland



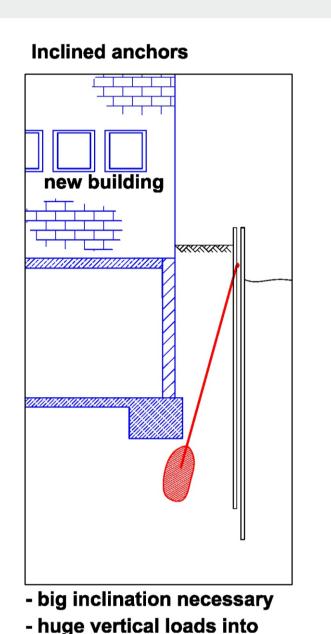
In Amersfoort, Netherlands, a high modulus and flexible Fortrac® R 600/50-30 MP was used as temporary sheet pile wall anchoring. An existing building and old quay wall had to be demolished due to remodeling works. Before

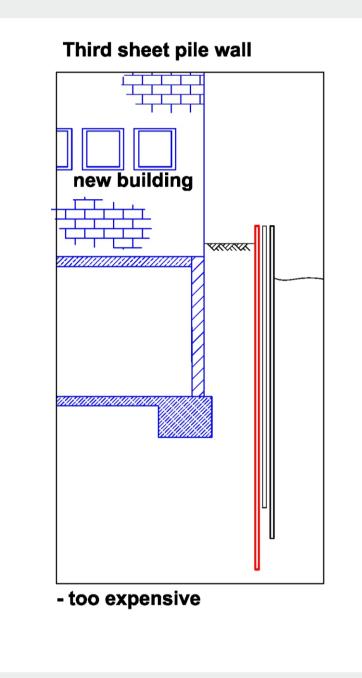
the construction of a new building with basement started, the site had to be prepared so it could be used as storage area. The allowable deformation of the sheet pile wall was limited to 10 mm.





Domat / Ems, Switzerland





Different permanent solutions were considered but no feasible one was found, therefore a temporary anchoring with a Fortrac® geogrid was developed.

A provisional construction road was required to set-

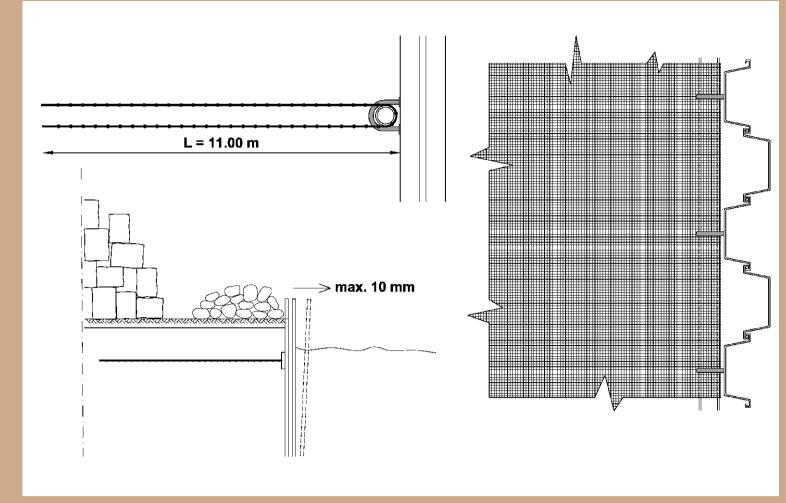
up the building site of a large scale sawmill.

For this road a temporary bridge had to be built in

order to cross a railway and a road.

The soldier beams of the bridge abutments were

anchored with high strength Fortrac® geogrids.



Fortrac® R 600/50-30 MP as temporary sheet pile anchor



Geogrid prestressing with the excavator shovel



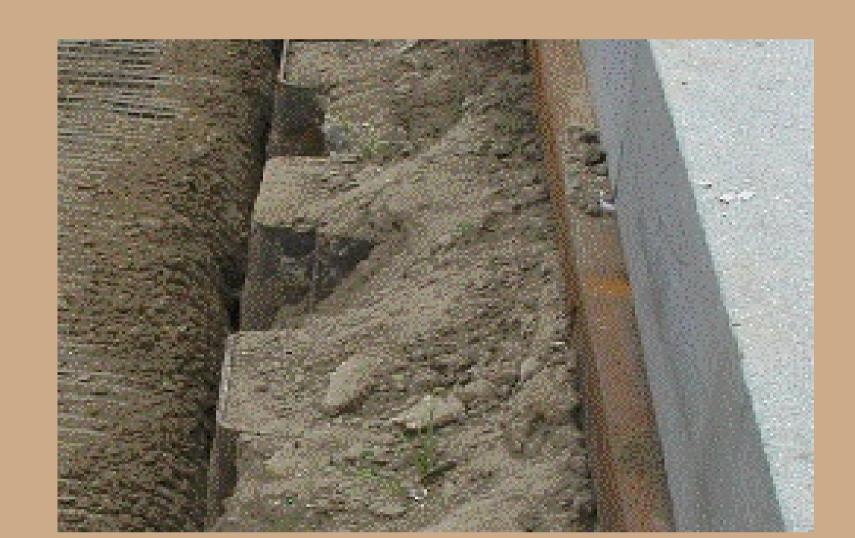
**Backfill installation** 



Connection detail between geogrid and sheet pile wall



Tensioned geogrid at the connection



Well tensioned geogrid along the sheet pile wall









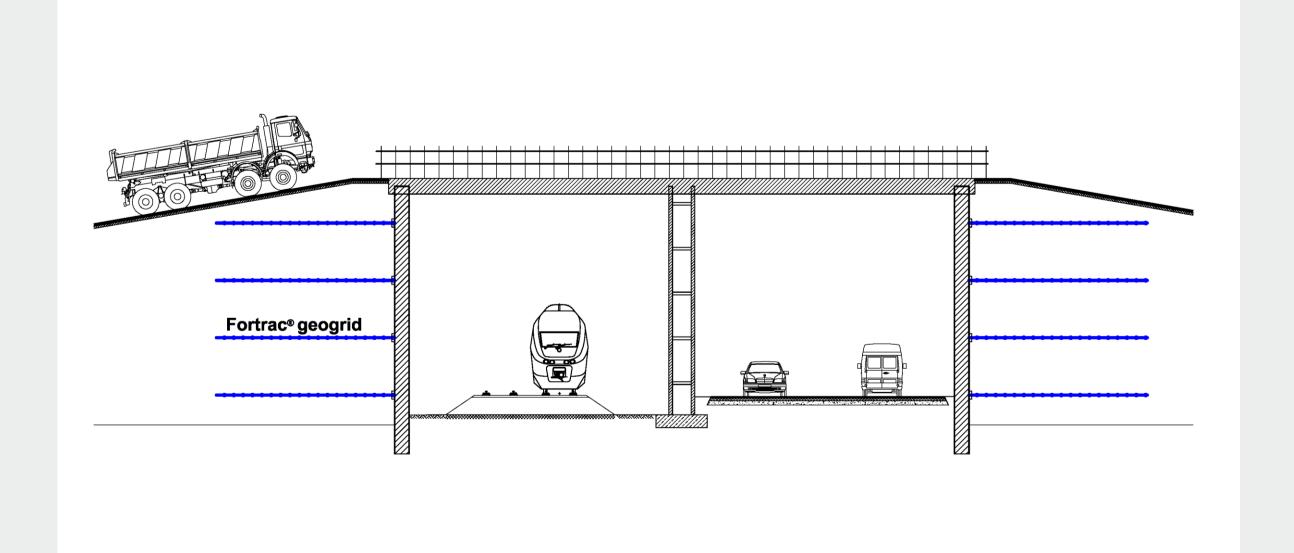


Installation of soil





Finished bridge under traffic



A total amount of 600.000 m<sup>3</sup> of excavated material was transported over the bridge by dump trucks with a gross weight of up to 74 t, which corresponds to approx. 40.000 vehicle crossing. The maximum measured displacement of each abutment was about 5 mm. The back anchoring of soldier beam walls supporting a bridge on top by four layers of geogrid was a real novelty in Switzerland with great success.